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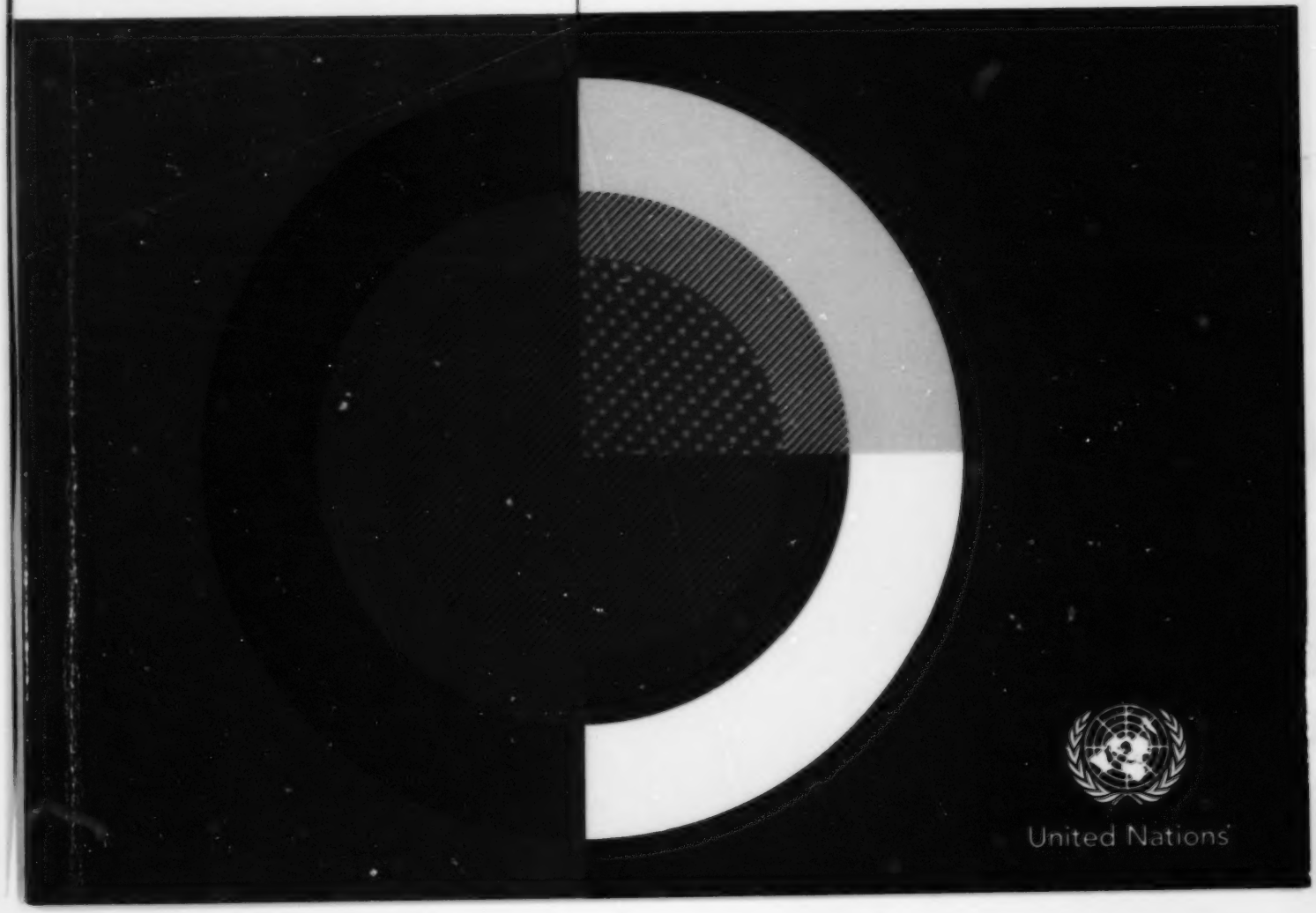

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The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which Member States of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

NOTE

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Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories or areas.

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INTRODUCTION

This issue of the *Population and Vital Statistics Report* presents data for countries or areas[1] on population size (total, male, and female) from the latest available census, estimated total population size for 2015 or 2016 (the later available year), and the number and rate of vital events (live births, deaths, and infant deaths) for the latest available year within the past 15 years (2002-2016). These data are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.[2] This issue also presents data for the world and its major areas and regions[1] on estimated population size for both 2015 and 2016. These estimates were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.[3] The data described in this paragraph are presented in three tables:

Table 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2015 and 2016
Table 2. Population, latest available census and estimates for 2015 or 2016
Table 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year within the past 15 years (2002-2016)

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Population estimates for 2015 and 2016 for the world and its major areas and regions (table 1) refer to 1 July of the given year, and are produced by the United Nations Population Division.[3]

Latest population census figures for countries or areas (table 2) refer to the given date, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. The data are from national population and housing censuses. These censuses use different methods of enumeration: conventional/traditional, based on administrative/population registers, or a combination of methods that may include a sample survey.[4] The censuses are conducted on either a *de facto* or a *de jure* basis, as indicated in the column "Code." The *de facto* population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual residents. The *de jure* population consists of all usual residents, whether or not they are present at the time of the enumeration. Population census data are presented for 240 countries or areas that conducted a census during the period 1960-2016.

Mid-year population estimates for 2015 or 2016 for countries or areas (table 2) refer to 1 July of the given year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are also coded as either *de jure* or *de facto*, since for some countries or areas the code is not the same as for the census figure.

B. Vital statistics

Table 3 presents data for countries or areas on live births, deaths, and infant deaths (excluding foetal deaths) for the latest available year within the last 15 years (2002-2016). The data usually refer to vital events that *occurred* in the specified year, even if some were registered later. In some countries or areas, however, they refer to events that were *registered* in the specified year, and, therefore, include some events that occurred previously, and exclude some events that occurred in the specified year but that were or will be registered later. In this case, the symbol "+" is displayed in the column "Code."

Most of the vital statistics data presented in table 3 come from national civil registration systems. These systems

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[1] In table 1 of this report "countries or areas" are grouped geographically into 21 "regions" (for example, Central America), which are then grouped into six "major areas" (for example, Latin America and the Caribbean). In tables 2 and 3 they are listed by six "continents" (for example, North America).

[2] Data on these and many other demographic statistics are maintained and continuously updated in the *Demographic Yearbook* database. A small selection of demographic statistics are published annually as the *Population and Vital Statistics Report*, and a much larger selection of data, including complementary technical notes, are published annually as the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *Demographic Yearbook* is also available online, at: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm.

[3] United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision*.

[4] If the census method of enumeration is not conventional/traditional, the type of method is indicated in a footnote to the census date in the table.

differ markedly in the completeness of the data that they produce. If the country or area reports to the *Demographic Yearbook* its own estimate of the completeness of its civil registration data, then this estimate is classified in the column "Code" as follows: "C" indicates virtually complete data (that is, representing 90 per cent or more of the events occurring in the specified year); and "U" indicates incomplete data (that is, less than 90 per cent of the events). Data not derived from civil registration - usually official estimates from censuses, sample surveys or demographic analyses - that are assumed reliable are indicated by "|".

The table shows both the number of vital events and the rates at which they occur. *Crude birth and death rates* are the number of live births and (total) deaths, respectively, per thousand persons in the same year. The denominators of these rates are the estimates of mid-year population as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *infant mortality rate* is the number of deaths of persons less than one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. Unless otherwise stated, the rates shown were computed by the United Nations Statistics Division. Rates were only computed when the numerator - the number of vital events - is at least 30 and when the denominator (mid-year population or the number of live births) is available for the same year. Furthermore, rates were computed only if the code for vital events (see the previous paragraph) is "C" or "|".

C. Symbols

The following symbols and notations are used:

...	Data or information not available/rates not computed
-	Magnitude zero
*	Provisional figure
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
C	Civil registration, estimated 90 per cent or more complete
U	Civil registration, estimated less than 90 per cent complete
|	Source other than civil registration, estimated reliable
DF	Population de facto
DJ	Population de jure
SSDF	Sample survey, population de facto
SSDJ	Sample survey, population de jure

D. Highlights

1. Population censuses

One goal of this report is to present the most recent data for total, male, and female population collected by a national population census. In the majority of cases, national population censuses are carried out once every ten years, that is, every census round. A census round, as defined and implemented by the United Nations, encompasses ten years starting with the fifth year of a decade and ending in the fourth year of the next decade. The 2010 census round started on 1 January 2005 and ended on 31 December 2014, whereas the 2020 census round started on 1 January 2015 and will end on 31 December 2024. Detailed information on planned or conducted national population censuses is collected by the United Nations Statistics Division and presented at: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sources/census

The latest available census figures for total population (for 1960-2017) are given in this publication for 240 countries or areas, whenever available disaggregated by sex. Of these figures, 219 (91 per cent) refer to the current 2020 and 2010 census rounds (2005-2017), 13 (6 per cent) refer to the 2000 census round (1995-2004), 3 (1 per cent) refer to the 1990 census round (1985-1994), and 5 (2 per cent) refer to the 1980 or previous census rounds.

2. Vital statistics

The main source of vital statistics is civil registration. "Civil registration is defined as the continuous, permanent, compulsory and universal recording of the occurrence and characteristics of vital events pertaining to the population, as provided through decree or regulation in accordance with the legal requirements in each country."[5] The availability of detailed vital statistics for a country or area illustrates national capacity in the compilation of these statistics from civil registration systems. This report aims to present the most recent data for the period 2002-2016 on live births, deaths, and infant deaths reported to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*.

[5] *Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System, Revision 3*, Sales No.E.13.XVII.10, United Nations, New York, 2014.

Out of 240 countries or areas, the latest available figure for live births refers to year 2015 or later for 125 countries or areas (52 per cent); for year 2010 to 2014, 59 countries or areas (24 per cent) and to an earlier year for 23 countries or areas (or 10 per cent). No data for live births are available for 33 countries or areas (or 14 per cent) for the period 2002-2016. The availability of data on (total) deaths is similar. However, recent data on infant deaths are somewhat less available: Data of 91 countries or areas (or 38 per cent) refer to years 2015 or later, 43 (or 18 per cent) to 2010-2014, 31 (or 13 per cent) refer to 2009 or earlier years and 75 countries or areas (or 31 per cent) did not report data on infant deaths for the period 2002-2016.

1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2015 and 2016

	Population (in thousands)	
	2015	2016
WORLD	7 383 009	7 466 964
AFRICA	1 194 370	1 225 081
Eastern Africa	399 458	410 638
Middle Africa	153 743	158 563
Northern Africa	225 136	229 386
Southern Africa	63 420	64 292
Western Africa	352 614	362 202
ASIA	4 419 898	4 462 677
Eastern Asia	1 635 150	1 641 909
South-central Asia	1 892 013	1 916 054
South-eastern Asia	634 610	641 776
Western Asia	258 124	262 938
EUROPE	740 814	741 447
Eastern Europe	293 244	292 885
Northern Europe	103 097	103 643
Southern Europe	152 441	152 172
Western Europe	192 032	192 747
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	632 381	639 049
Caribbean	43 310	43 602
Central America	172 635	174 989
South America	416 436	420 458
NORTHERN AMERICA	356 004	358 594
OCEANIA	39 543	40 117
Australia/New Zealand	28 414	28 787
Melanesia	9 933	10 126
Micronesia	519	523
Polynesia	677	681

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017). *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/)*

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
AFRICA							
Algeria	16 Apr 2008[1]	DF	34 452 759	17 428 500	17 024 259	DJ	*40 835 602*
Angola	16 May 2014	DF	25 789 024	12 499 041	13 289 983		...
Benin	11 May 2013	DJ	10 008 749	4 887 820	5 120 929	DF	*10 882 953*[2]
Botswana	9 Aug 2011	DF	2 024 904	988 957	1 035 947	DJ	*2 230 905*[3]
Burkina Faso	9 Dec 2006	DF	14 196 259	6 842 560	7 353 699	DJ	*18 450 494*[*4]
Burundi	16 Aug 2008	DF	7 877 728	3 838 045	4 039 683	DF	*11 215 019*
Cabo Verde	16 Jun 2010	DJ	491 683	243 403	248 280	DF	*531 239*[4]
Cameroon	11 Nov 2005	DF	17 052 134	8 408 495	8 643 639	DF	*22 709 892*[4]
Central African Republic	8 Dec 2003	DF	3 151 072	1 569 446	1 581 626		...
Chad	20 May 2009	DJ	11 175 915	5 509 522	5 666 393		...
Comoros[5]	1 Sep 2003	DF	575 660	285 590	290 070		...
Congo	28 Apr 2007	DF	3 697 490	1 821 357	1 876 133		...
Côte d'Ivoire	15 May 2014	DF	22 224 509	11 441 896	10 782 613	DF	*23 950 475*[6]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 Jul 1984	DF	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000		...
Djibouti	29 May 2009	DF	818 159	440 067	378 092		...
Egypt	21 Nov 2006	DF	72 798 031	37 219 056	35 578 975	DF	*91 023 393*
Equatorial Guinea	20 Jun 2015	DF	1 222 442	651 820	570 622		...
Eritrea	9 May 1984	DF	2 748 304	1 374 452	1 373 852		...
Ethiopia	29 May 2007	DF	73 750 932	37 217 130	36 533 802	DF	*92 205 000*[7]
Gabon	22 May 2013	DF	1 811 079	934 072	877 007		...
Gambia	15 Apr 2013	DF	1 882 450*	930 699*	951 751*		...
Ghana	26 Sep 2010	DF	24 658 823	12 024 845	12 633 978	DF	*28 308 301*[8]
Guinea	15 Mar 2014	DF	10 523 261	5 084 306	5 438 955	DJ	*11 319 323**
Guinea-Bissau	15 Mar 2009	DF	1 497 859	725 956	771 903	DF	*1 547 777*[4]
Kenya	24 Aug 2009	DF	38 610 097	19 192 458	19 417 639	DF	*45 389 112*[9]
Lesotho	13 Apr 2006	DF	1 741 406	818 379	923 027	DF	*1 932 814*[4]
Liberia	21 Mar 2008	DF	3 476 608	1 739 945	1 736 663		...
Libya[10]	15 Apr 2006	DF	5 298 152*	2 687 513*	2 610 639*	DF	*6 162 356*[4]
Madagascar	1 Aug 1993	DF	12 238 914	6 088 116	6 150 798		...
Malawi	8 Jun 2008	DF	13 077 160	6 358 933	6 718 227	DF	*16 832 910*[4]
Mali	1 Apr 2009	DF	14 528 662	7 204 990	7 323 672		...
Mauritania	24 Mar 2013[11]	DF	3 460 388	...	...	DF	*3 782 701*[4]
Mauritius[12]	4 Jul 2011	DF	1 237 000	611 053	625 947	DJ	1 263 473[13]
Mayotte	21 Aug 2012	DJ	212 645	103 173	109 471	DJ	235 132*[14]
Morocco	1 Sep 2014	DJ	33 848 242	...	...	DF	*34 486 536*[15]
Mozambique	1 Aug 2007	DF	20 252 223	9 746 690	10 505 533	DF	*26 423 623*[4]
Namibia	28 Aug 2011	DF	2 113 077	1 021 912	1 091 165	DF	*2 324 388*[16]
Niger	10 Dec 2012	DF	16 734 935	8 183 513	8 551 422	DJ	*19 865 066*[17]

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
AFRICA (cont.)							
Nigeria	21 Mar 2006	DF	140 431 790	71 345 488	69 086 302	DF	*193 392 517*[18]
Republic of South Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	8 260 490	4 287 300	3 973 190		...
Reunion	1 Jan 2010	DJ	821 136	398 006	423 130	DJ	850 996*[14]
Rwanda	15 Aug 2012	DF	10 393 542	4 981 197	5 412 345	DF	*11 533 445*[17]
Saint Helena ex. dep.	7 Feb 2016	DF	4 802	...	...	DF	4 659
Saint Helena: Ascension[19]	7 Feb 2016	DJ	556	...	...		...
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha[19]	9 Feb 2016	DJ	271	...	...		...
Sao Tome and Principe	13 May 2012	DJ	178 739	88 867	89 872		...
Senegal	19 Nov 2013	DF	13 357 492	6 658 089	6 699 403	DJ	*14 799 859*[4]
Seychelles	26 Aug 2010	DF	90 945	46 912	44 033	DF	93 419*
Sierra Leone	5 Dec 2015	DF	7 092 113	3 490 978	3 601 135		...
Somalia	15 Feb 1987	DF	7 114 431	3 741 664	3 372 767		...
South Africa	10 Oct 2011	DF	51 770 560	25 188 791	26 581 769	DF	*55 908 865*
Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	30 894 000	15 786 677	15 107 323	DF	39 647 621
Swaziland	11 Mar 2007	DF	844 223	405 868	438 355	DF	*1 132 657*[14]
Togo	6 Nov 2010	DJ	6 191 155	3 009 095	3 182 060	DJ	*7 143 000*[4]
Tunisia	23 Apr 2014	DF	10 982 754	5 472 338	5 510 416	DF	*11 299 400*
Uganda	27 Aug 2014	DF	34 634 650	16 897 849	17 736 801	DF	*36 560 700*[6]
United Republic of Tanzania	26 Aug 2012[20]	DF	44 928 923	21 869 990	23 058 933	DF	*50 142 938*[17]
Western Sahara[21]	31 Dec 1970	DF	76 425	43 981	32 444		...
Zambia	16 Oct 2010	DF	12 526 314	6 117 253	6 409 061	DF	*15 933 883*[4]
Zimbabwe	17 Aug 2012	DF	13 061 239	6 280 539	6 780 700	DF	*14 240 168*[22]
AMERICA, NORTH							
Anguilla	11 May 2011	DF	13 572	6 707	6 865	DF	14 723*
Antigua and Barbuda	27 May 2011	DF	88 566	...	...		...
Aruba	29 Sep 2010	DJ	101 484	48 241	53 243	DJ	110 292
Bahamas	3 May 2010	DF	353 658*	170 926*	182 732*	DF	373 480*[4]
Barbados	1 May 2010[23]	DJ	277 821	133 018	144 803	DJ	274 633*
Belize	12 May 2010	DJ	322 453	161 227	161 226	DJ	*377 968*
Bermuda	20 May 2010[24]	DJ	64 237	30 858	33 379	DJ	61 695[6]
British Virgin Islands	12 Jul 2010	DF	28 054	13 820	14 234	DF	29 151*
Canada	2 May 2011	DJ	33 476 690	16 414 225	17 062 455	DJ	36 286 425*[25]
Cayman Islands	10 Oct 2010[26]	DJ	55 036	27 218	27 818	DJ	59 054*
Costa Rica	30 May 2011	DJ	4 301 712	2 106 063	2 195 649	DJ	4 889 762[27]
Cuba	14 Sep 2012	DJ	11 167 325	5 570 825	5 596 500	DJ	11 239 114
Curaçao	26 Mar 2011	DJ	150 563	68 848	81 715	DJ	159 663[28]
Dominica	14 May 2011	DF	68 913	34 973	33 940		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)							
Dominican Republic	1 Dec 2010	DJ	9 445 281	4 739 038	4 706 243	DJ	*10 075 045*[4]
El Salvador	12 May 2007	DJ	5 744 113	2 719 371	3 024 742	DJ	6 520 675[29]
Greenland[30]	1 Jan 2008	DJ	56 462	29 885	26 577	DJ	56 186
Grenada	12 May 2011	DF	106 667	53 898	52 769	DF	110 566*
Guadeloupe[31]	1 Jan 2010	DJ	403 355	187 932	215 423	DJ	395 725*[14]
Guatemala	24 Nov 2002	DJ	11 237 196	5 496 839	5 740 357	DJ	16 176 133*[32]
Haiti	11 Jan 2003	DJ	8 373 750	4 039 272	4 334 478	DJ	*10 911 819**[33]
Honduras	10 Aug 2013	DF	8 303 771	4 052 316	4 251 456	DF	*8 576 532**[2]
Jamaica	4 Apr 2011[34]	DJ	2 697 983	1 334 533	1 363 450	DJ	2 729 112
Martinique	1 Jan 2010	DJ	394 173	182 073	212 100	DJ	376 847*[14]
Mexico	12 Jun 2010[35]	DF	112 336 538	54 855 231	57 481 307	DJ	*122 273 473*[4]
Montserrat	12 May 2011	DJ	4 922	2 546	2 376	DF	5 045
Nicaragua	4 Jun 2005	DJ	5 142 098	2 534 491	2 607 607	DJ	*6 262 700**
Panama	16 May 2010	DF	3 405 813	1 712 584	1 693 229	DF	*4 037 043*[8]
Puerto Rico[36]	1 Apr 2010	DJ	3 725 789	1 785 171	1 940 618	DJ	3 411 307[28]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	15 May 2011	DF	46 398*	22 846*	23 552*		...
Saint Lucia	10 May 2010	DF	173 720*	86 595*	87 125*	DF	172 818*
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1 Jan 2013	DJ	6 286	...	...		...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Jun 2012[37]	DF	109 188	55 551	53 637	DJ	110 255*
Saint-Barthélemy	1 Jan 2013	DJ	9 417	...	...		...
Saint-Martin (French part)	1 Jan 2013	DJ	36 457	...	...		...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	9 Apr 2011	DF	33 609	15 868	17 741		...
Trinidad and Tobago	9 Jan 2011	DF	1 332 901	...	...	DF	1 353 895[13]
Turks and Caicos Islands	25 Jan 2012[38]	DJ	31 458*	16 037*	15 421*	DJ	*37 910*
United States of America	1 Apr 2010	DJ	308 745 538	151 781 326	156 964 212	DJ	323 127 513[28,39]
United States Virgin Islands[36]	1 Apr 2010	DJ	106 405	50 854	55 551		...
AMERICA, SOUTH							
Argentina	27 Oct 2010	DF	40 117 096	19 523 766	20 593 330	DF	43 590 368[40]
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	21 Nov 2012	DF	10 059 856	5 019 447	5 040 409	DF	*10 985 059*
Brazil	31 Jul 2010	DJ	190 755 799	93 406 990	97 348 809	DJ	*206 081 432*[4,41]
Chile	24 Apr 2002	DF	15 116 435	7 447 695	7 668 740	DF	18 191 884
Colombia	22 May 2005	DF	41 468 384	20 336 117	21 132 267	DJ	*48 747 708*[42]
Ecuador	28 Nov 2010	DF	14 483 499	7 177 683	7 305 816	DF	*16 528 730*[8,43]
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[44,45]	15 Apr 2012	DF	2 840	1 491	1 349		...
French Guiana	1 Jan 2013	DJ	244 118	121 653	122 465	DJ	262 527*[14]
Guyana	15 Sep 2012	DF	747 884*	372 547*	375 337*	DF	741 962*
Paraguay	28 Aug 2002	DF	5 163 198	2 603 242	2 559 956	DF	*6 854 536*[46]

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)							
Peru	21 Oct 2007	DF	27 412 157	13 622 640	13 789 517	DF	*31 488 625*[29,47]
Suriname	13 Aug 2012	DJ	541 638	270 629	271 009	DJ	*567 291*[*]
Uruguay	4 Oct 2011	DJ	3 286 314	1 577 725[48]	1 708 481[48]	DJ	3 480 222[4]
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1 Sep 2011	DJ	27 227 930	13 549 752	13 678 178	DF	31 028 637
ASIA							
Afghanistan[49]	23 Jun 1979[50]	DF	13 051 358	6 712 377	6 338 981	DF	*27 657 145*
Armenia	12 Oct 2011	DF	2 871 771	1 346 729	1 525 042	DJ	2 992 500
Azerbaijan	13 Apr 2009	DJ	8 922 447	4 414 398	4 508 049	DJ	9 755 500
Bahrain	27 Apr 2010	DJ	1 234 571	768 414	466 157	DJ	1 423 726
Bangladesh	15 Mar 2011	DF	144 043 697	72 109 796	71 933 901	DF	*160 800 000*
Bhutan	30 May 2005	DF	634 982	333 595	301 387	DF	*768 577*[51]
Brunei Darussalam	20 Jun 2011	DJ	393 372	203 144	190 228	DJ	*422 678*[*]
Cambodia[52]	3 Mar 2008	DF	13 395 682	6 516 054	6 879 628	DF	*15 405 157*[*53]
China[54]	1 Nov 2010[55]	DJ	1 339 724 852	686 852 572	652 872 280	DF	*1 371 220 000*[*56]
China, Hong Kong SAR	30 Jun 2011[57]	DJ	7 071 576	3 303 015	3 768 561	DJ	7 336 600
China, Macao SAR	12 Aug 2011	DF	625 674	305 398	320 276	DJ	642 900[*]
Cyprus[58]	1 Oct 2011	DJ	840 407	408 780	431 627	DJ	*848 319*[14]
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 Oct 2008	DJ	24 052 231	11 721 838	12 330 393		...
Georgia	5 Nov 2014	DJ	3 713 804	1 772 864	1 940 940	DJ	3 719 300[59]
India[60]	9 Feb 2011	DF	1 210 854 977	623 270 258	587 584 719		...
Indonesia	1 May 2010	DJ	237 641 326	119 630 913	118 010 413	DJ	*258 704 986*[61]
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24 Oct 2011	DJ	75 149 669	37 905 669	37 244 000	DJ	*79 685 926*[62]
Iraq	16 Oct 1997[63]	DF	19 184 543	9 536 570	9 647 973	DF	*36 658 503*[*]
Israel[64]	27 Dec 2008[65]	DF	7 412 180	3 663 910	3 748 270	DJ	8 380 149[*]
Japan	1 Oct 2015	DJ	127 110 047[*]	61 829 237[*]	65 280 810[*]	DJ	126 995 000[66,67,68]
Jordan[69]	30 Oct 2015	DF	9 531 712	5 046 822	4 484 890	DF	*9 798 000*[70]
Kazakhstan	25 Feb 2009	DF	16 009 597	7 712 224	8 297 373		...
Kuwait	21 Apr 2011	DF	3 065 850	1 738 372	1 327 478	DF	*3 925 487*[14]
Kyrgyzstan	24 Mar 2009	DF	5 107 640[*]	2 489 238[*]	2 618 402[*]	DJ	6 079 840[71]
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 Mar 2015	DJ	6 492 400	3 254 800	3 237 600	DJ	*6 906 200*[72]
Lebanon[73]	1 Oct 2011	SSDF	3 779 859	1 840 940	1 938 919		...
Malaysia	6 Jul 2010[74]	DJ	28 334 135	14 562 638	13 771 497	DJ	*31 660 683*[75]
Maldives	20 Sep 2014[76]	DF	402 071	227 749	174 322	DF	350 093[77]
Mongolia	11 Nov 2010	DF	2 647 199	1 314 246	1 332 953	DF	3 088 856
Myanmar	29 Mar 2014[78]	DF	51 486 253	24 824 586	26 661 667	DF	*52 916 691*[59,79]
Nepal	22 Jun 2011	DJ	26 494 504	12 849 041	13 645 463	DJ	*28 431 494*[18]

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
ASIA (cont.)							
Oman	12 Dec 2010	DF	2 773 479	1 612 408	1 161 071	DF	*4 414 051*[80]
Pakistan[81]	15 Mar 2017	DF	207 774 520*	106 449 322*[82]	101 314 780*[82]	DF	*191 710 000*•
Philippines	1 Aug 2015[83]	DJ	100 979 303	...	...	DJ	*103 242 900*[8]
Qatar	20 Apr 2015	DF	2 404 776	1 816 981	587 795	DF	2 617 634
Republic of Korea	1 Nov 2015	DJ	51 069 375	25 608 502	25 460 873	DJ	51 245 707
Saudi Arabia	27 Apr 2010	DF	27 236 156	15 531 471	11 704 685	DF	31 742 308
Singapore	30 Jun 2010[84,85,86]	DJ	3 771 721	1 861 133	1 910 588	DJ	5 607 283[47,87,88]
Sri Lanka	20 Mar 2012	DJ	20 359 439	9 856 634	10 502 805	DJ	*21 203 000**
State of Palestine	1 Dec 2007[89]	DF	3 669 244	1 862 027	1 807 217	DF	*4 816 503*
Syrian Arab Republic[90]	22 Sep 2004	DF	17 921 000*	9 161 000*	8 760 000*		...
Tajikistan	21 Sep 2010	DF	7 564 502	3 817 004	3 747 498	DF	8 640 700*
Thailand	1 Sep 2010	DJ	65 981 659	32 355 032	33 626 627	DJ	*65 931 550*
Timor-Leste	11 Jul 2015	DF	1 167 242*	588 561*	578 681*		...
Turkey	3 Oct 2011[67,91]	DJ	74 526 000	37 431 000	37 095 000	DJ	*78 741 053*•[70,92]
Turkmenistan	10 Jan 1995	DF	4 483 251	2 225 331	2 257 920		...
United Arab Emirates[93]	5 Dec 2005	DF	4 106 427	2 806 141	1 300 286	DF	*9 121 167*[70]
Uzbekistan	12 Jan 1989	DJ	19 810 077	9 784 156	10 025 921	DJ	31 298 929•[94]
Viet Nam	1 Apr 2009	DJ	85 846 997	42 413 143	43 433 854	DF	*92 695 121*[95]
Yemen	16 Dec 2004	DF	19 685 161	10 036 953	9 648 208		...
EUROPE							
Åland Islands	31 Dec 2000[96]	DJ	25 776	12 700	13 076	DJ	29 099[30]
Albania	1 Oct 2011	DJ	2 800 138	1 403 059	1 397 079	DF	2 886 026[14]
Andorra[30]	31 Dec 2011	DJ	78 115	39 863	38 252	DJ	72 358
Austria	31 Oct 2011	DJ	8 401 940	4 093 938	4 308 002	DJ	8 690 076[14]
Belarus	14 Oct 2009	DJ	9 503 807	4 420 039	5 083 768	DJ	9 498 364[14]
Belgium	1 Jan 2011	DJ	11 000 638	5 401 718	5 598 920	DJ	11 311 117[14]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	30 Sep 2013	DJ	3 791 622*	...	...	DF	3 512 855*
Bulgaria	1 Feb 2011	DJ	7 364 570	3 586 571	3 777 999	DJ	7 153 784[14]
Croatia	1 Apr 2011	DJ	4 284 889	2 066 335	2 218 554	DJ	4 190 669[14]
Czechia	25 Mar 2011	DJ	10 436 560	5 109 766	5 326 794	DJ	10 564 900*
Denmark[30,97]	1 Jan 2011	DJ	5 560 628	2 756 582	2 804 046	DJ	5 724 456
Estonia	31 Dec 2011	DJ	1 294 455	600 526	693 929	DJ	1 316 900*
Faeroe Islands	11 Nov 2011	DJ	48 346	25 125	23 221	DJ	49 503
Finland	31 Dec 2010	DJ	5 375 276	2 638 416	2 736 860	DJ	5 507 000[30,98]
France[99]	1 Jan 2010	DJ	62 765 235	30 393 079	32 372 156	DJ	64 732 099*
Germany	9 May 2011	DJ	80 219 695	39 145 941	41 073 754	DJ	82 175 684[3,14]
Gibraltar[100]	12 Nov 2012	DJ	32 194	16 061	16 133	DF	33 573•[70]

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Greece	9 May 2011	DF	10 816 286	5 303 223	5 513 063	DF	10 783 748[14]
Guernsey	31 Mar 2015	DJ	62 612	31 028	31 584	DJ	62 723[101]
Holy See[102]	1 Jul 2009	DF	466[103]	320	146		...
Hungary	1 Oct 2011	DF	9 937 628	4 718 479	5 219 149	DJ	9 830 485[14,104]
Iceland[105]	31 Dec 2011	DJ	315 556	158 151	157 405	DJ	332 529[14]
Ireland	24 Apr 2016	DJ	4 761 865	2 354 428	2 407 437	DF	4 724 720[14,104]
Isle of Man	24 Apr 2016	DF	78 560	...	...	DJ	85 619[106]
Italy	9 Oct 2011	DJ	59 433 744	28 745 507	30 688 237	DJ	60 665 551[14]
Jersey	27 Mar 2011	DJ	97 857	48 296	49 561	DJ	104 200
Latvia	1 Mar 2011	DJ	2 070 371	946 102	1 124 269	DJ	1 964 400*
Liechtenstein	31 Dec 2015	DJ	37 622	...	...	DJ	37 622[14]
Lithuania	1 Mar 2011	DJ	3 043 429	1 402 604	1 640 825	DJ	2 888 558[14,104]
Luxembourg	1 Feb 2011	DJ	512 353	254 967	257 386	DJ	583 458
Malta	20 Nov 2011	DF	417 432	207 625	209 807	DJ	434 403[14,107]
Monaco[108]	7 Jun 2016	DJ	37 308	18 240	19 068	DJ	38 200[14]
Montenegro	1 Apr 2011	DJ	620 029	306 236	313 793	DJ	622 218[14,104]
Netherlands	1 Jan 2011	DJ	16 655 799	8 243 482	8 412 317	DJ	16 979 120[14]
Norway	19 Nov 2011[30,109]	DJ	4 979 955	2 495 777	2 484 178	DJ	5 236 826[104]
Poland	31 Mar 2011	DJ	38 044 565	18 420 389	19 624 176	DJ	37 967 209[14,104]
Portugal	21 Mar 2011	DF	10 282 306	4 868 755	5 413 551	DJ	10 341 330[14]
Republic of Moldova[110]	1 Apr 2014	DJ	2 804 801	1 352 099	1 452 702		...
Romania	20 Oct 2011	DF	20 039 141	9 736 342	10 302 799	DJ	19 760 314[14,104]
Russian Federation	14 Oct 2010	DF	143 436 145	66 457 074	76 979 071		...
San Marino	7 Nov 2010	DF	30 652*	14 791*[82]	15 818*[82]	DF	34 006[14,30]
Serbia[111]	1 Oct 2011	DJ	7 186 862	3 499 176	3 687 686	DJ	7 058 322[13]
Slovakia	21 May 2011	DJ	5 397 036	2 627 772	2 769 264	DJ	5 431 000
Slovenia	1 Jan 2015	DJ	2 062 874	1 022 229	1 040 645	DJ	2 064 188[14]
Spain	1 Nov 2011	DJ	46 815 915	23 104 350	23 711 560	DJ	46 445 828[14,105]
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[112]	1 Nov 1960	DF	3 431	2 545	886		...
Sweden[30]	31 Dec 2011	DJ	9 482 855	4 726 834	4 756 021	DJ	9 851 017[14,105]
Switzerland	31 Dec 2011	DF	8 035 391	3 973 280	4 062 111	DJ	8 327 126[14,113]
TFYR of Macedonia	31 Oct 2002	DJ	2 022 547	1 015 377	1 007 170	DJ	2 072 490

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2015 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2015 - 2016)	
	Date	Code[a]	Total	Male	Female	Code[a]	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Ukraine	5 Dec 2001	DF	48 240 902	22 316 317	25 924 585	DF	42 590 879[14,114]
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[115]	27 Mar 2011	DF	63 379 787	31 126 054	32 253 733	DJ	65 382 556[14,104]
OCEANIA							
American Samoa[36]	1 Apr 2010	DJ	55 519	28 164	27 355	DJ	60 863*
Australia	9 Aug 2011[116,117]	DF	21 727 158	10 737 148	10 990 010	DJ	24 128 876[13]
Cook Islands[118]	1 Dec 2016	DF	17 459*	8 597*	8 862*	DF	18 700*•
Fiji	16 Sep 2007	DF	837 271	427 176	410 095	DF	867 000*[119]
French Polynesia	22 Aug 2012	DF	268 207	136 996	131 211	DF	*272 300**
Guam	1 Apr 2010	DJ	159 358	81 552	77 806	DJ	162 742[38]
Kiribati	10 Oct 2010	DF	103 058	50 796	52 262		...
Marshall Islands	3 Apr 2011	DF	53 158	27 243	25 915		...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1 Apr 2010	DJ	102 843	52 193	50 650	DJ	*105 830*[44]
Nauru	31 Oct 2011	DF	10 084	5 105	4 979	DF	*11 288*[44]
New Caledonia	26 Aug 2014	DF	268 767	135 542	133 225	DF	274 579[14]
New Zealand	5 Mar 2013	DJ	4 242 048	...	...	DJ	4 692 700[87]
Niue	11 Sep 2011	DF	1 611	802	809		...
Norfolk Island	9 Aug 2011	DF	2 302	1 082	1 220		...
Northern Mariana Islands	1 Apr 2010	DF	53 883	27 746	26 137		...
Palau	13 Apr 2015	DJ	17 661	9 433	8 228		...
Papua New Guinea	10 Jul 2011	DF	7 059 653*	3 663 249*	3 396 404*	DF	*8 151 300*[120]
Pitcairn	31 Dec 2013	DJ	49	23	26		...
Samoa	7 Nov 2016	DF	192 126*	98 663*	93 463*	DF	*194 899*
Solomon Islands	22 Nov 2009	DF	515 870	264 455	251 415	DF	*639 157*[4]
Tokelau	18 Oct 2016	DF	1 285	652	633		...
Tonga	30 Nov 2016	DJ	100 745*	50 312*	50 433*		...
Tuvalu	4 Nov 2012	DF	10 782	...	...	DF	*10 100*[120]
Vanuatu	7 Nov 2016	DF	272 459	138 265	134 194		...
Wallis and Futuna Islands	22 Jul 2013	DF	12 197	5 927	6 270	DF	*11 800*[120]

NOTES

... Data not available

* Provisional

italic Estimates that are less reliable

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

DF De facto

DJ De jure

SSDF Sample survey, de facto

SSDJ Sample survey, de jure

♦ Data refer to 2015

1 Total resident population including common and collective households of nomadic population, and population counted separately.

2 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.

3 Data based on the 2011 Census.

4 Data refer to national projections.

5 Excluding Mayotte.

6 Projections based on the 2014 Population Census.

7 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.

8 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.

9 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.

10 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

11 Including nomadic population.

12 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

13 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

14 Data refer to 1 January.

15 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.

16 Data refer to projections based on the 2011 Population Census.

17 Projections based on the 2012 Population and Housing Census.

18 Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.

19 Data refer to Saint Helenian resident population.

20 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 7 per cent.

21 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

22 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.

23 Data refers to resident population adjusted for the undercount of 18 per cent and including the institutional population.

24 Bermuda is 100 per cent urban.

25 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

26 Excluding the institutional population.

27 Based on the national household survey of 2016.

28 Postcensal estimates.

29 Estimates or projections based on the 2007 Population Census.

30 Population statistics are compiled from registers.

31 Excluding data for Saint Barthélémy and Saint Martin.

32 Projections based on the 2002 Population Census.

33 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.

34 The figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. Adjustments are done by applying weights calculated (to 4 decimal places) for each sex and age group to the enumerated population when the tabulations are produced. Minor discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component parts of a table and minor discrepancies between the totals across tables are due to rounding after weights are applied.

35 Including an estimation of 1 334 585 persons corresponding to 448 195 housing units without information of the occupants.

36 Including armed forces stationed in the area.

37 Population in households only.

38 Excluding residents of institutions.

39 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.

40 Projections based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census.

41 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population.

42 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2005 census.

43 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.

44 Excluding military personnel and their families, visitors and transients.

45 A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

46 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.

47 Data refer to 30 June.

48 Figures for male and female population do not add up to the figure for total population, because they exclude 108 homeless people of unknown sex.

49 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.

50 Excluding nomad population.

51 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).

52 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

53 Data based on the 2008 Population Census.

54 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

55 Data are from Communique of the National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China on Major Figures of the 2010 Population Census (No.1).

56 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

57 Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment.

58 Data refer to government controlled areas.

59 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.

60 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

61 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035"

62 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

63 Excluding the population in three autonomous provinces in the north of the country.

64 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

65 Data are rounded for confidentiality reasons.

66 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

67 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.

68 Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census

69 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

70 Data refer to 31 December.

71 Data refer to annual average population.

72 Estimates based on the results of 2015 population census.

73 Source: Living conditions of household survey, October 2011 to September 2012.

74 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

75 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.

76 Data refer to resident population that includes Maldivians and foreigners.

77 Data refer to resident Maldivian population.

78 The total for the whole country includes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin.

79 Data refer to 1 October.

80 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.

81 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
82 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since they do not include the category "Unknown".
83 Excluding 2134 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions Abroad.
84 Urban and rural breakdown not applicable as Singapore is a city-state.
85 Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2010.
86 Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
87 Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents.
88 Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
89 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration.
90 Including Palestinian refugees.
91 Based on a sample taken at the time of census.
92 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
93 Data include non-national population.
94 Data refer to resident population.
95 Data are adjusted according to the results of the 2009 census and 2014 intercensus.
96 Statistics are compiled from registers.
97 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
98 Excluding Åland Islands.
99 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
100 Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
101 Data refer to 31 March.
102 Data refer to the Vatican City State.
103 The population figure is 466 persons.
104 Data refer to usually resident population.
105 Data refer to registered resident population.
106 Data refer to 30 April.
107 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
108 Data refer to resident population only.
109 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
110 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
111 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
112 Inhabited only during the winter season. The Norwegian population of these islands is included also in the de jure population of Norway.
113 Data refer to legal resident population.
114 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
115 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
116 This data has been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables.
117 Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping.
118 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
119 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census.
120 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census.

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
AFRICA												
Algeria[1,2]	2016	C	1 066 823	26.1	2016	U	*180 404*	...	2016	U	*22 271*	...
Benin[3]	2012	I	376 439	40.2	2012	I	79 116	8.4	...	...	...	...
Botswana[4]	2014	U	*41 741*	...	2014	U	*12 177*	...	2014	U	*1 045*	...
Burkina Faso	2008	I	679 200[5]	46.1	2008	I	174 800[5]	11.9	2008	I	16 259[6]	26.2
Burundi[7]	2015	+U	*266 820*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	2010	C	13 415	27.2	2010	C	2 917	5.9	2008	C	316	24.9
Congo[8]	2009	+U	*72 207*	...	2009	+U	*13 616*	...	2009	+U	*1 371*	...
Côte d'Ivoire[9]	2014	I	841 081	37.0	2014	I	248 930	11.0	2014	I	44 530	52.9
Djibouti	2011	U	*10 871*	...	2011	U	*1 011*	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	2015	+C	2 696 231	30.3	2015	C	573 129	6.4	2014	C	39 679	14.6
Ethiopia[9]	2007	I	2 218 457	28.8	2007	I	839 038	10.9	2007	I	160 733	72.5
Ghana	2013	+U	*463 409*[10]	...	2013	+U	*51 466*[11]	...	2008	+U	*52 038*	...
Guinea	2014	I	448 218[12]	42.3	2014	I	117 635[13]	11.1	2014	I	29 798[14]	66.5
Guinea-Bissau[15]	...	...	...	...	2009	I	15 758	10.5	...	...	...	...
Kenya	2016	U	*948 351*	...	2016	U	*189 930*	...	2016	U	*13 839*	...
Lesotho	2012	+U	*1 718*	...	2012	+U	*7 751*	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia[16]	2008	I	63 171	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya[17]	2009	+U	*134 682*	...	2009	+U	*22 859*	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi[18]	2008	I	516 629	37.9	2008	I	135 865	10.0	...	...	...	...
Mali[19]	2009	I	666 216[20]	45.4	2009	I	62 371	4.3	...	...	...	...
Mauritania[16,21]	2013	I	114 420	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius[22]	2016	+C	12 948	10.2	2016	+C	10 174	8.1	2016	+C	154	11.9
Mayotte	2014	C	7 306	33.2	2014	C	590	2.7	...	...	...	...
Morocco	2005	C	520 497	17.3	2007	U	*105 222*	...	2007	U	*5 140*	...
Mozambique[23]	2014	U	*794 718*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia[24]	2011	I	61 523	29.1	2011	I	22 668	10.7	...	...	...	...
Niger	2011	+U	*198 499*	...	2011	+U	*6 761*	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	2007	...	*1 807 025*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of South Sudan[19,25]	...	...	...	...	2008	I	165 897	19.5	...	...	...	...
Reunion	2014	C	14 095[1]	16.7	2014	C	4 355	5.2	2007	C	91[1]	6.1
Rwanda	2012	U	*404 067*	...	2012	U	*139 499*	...	2010	U	*27*	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	2016	C	35	7.5	2016	C	45	9.7	2014	C	1	...
Sao Tome and Principe	2015	C	5 022	...	2015	U	*1 226*	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal[26]	2013	I	478 898	35.5	2013	I	136 460	10.1	2010	I	32 314	70.8
Seychelles	2015	+C	1 592	17.0	2015	+C	703	7.5	2015	+C	17	...
Sierra Leone[27]	2013	+U	*229 947*	...	2013	+U	*19 403*	...	2013	+U	*2 276*	...
South Africa	2016	U	*876 435*	...	2014	U	*453 360*	...	2014	U	*25 643*	...
Swaziland[9]	2007	I	33 084	32.5	2007	I	18 367	18.0	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	2016	C	219 013	19.4	2016	U	*62 433*	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda[15]	...	...	...	...	2002	I	331 904	13.8	...	...	...	...

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
AFRICA (cont.)												
United Republic of Tanzania	2012	...	*1 694 943*	...	2012	...	*555 975*	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia[28]	2010	|	442 998	35.4	2010	|	164 385	13.1	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe[24]	...	...	...	...	2002	|	200 294	17.2	...	...	...	...
AMERICA, NORTH												
Anguilla	2015	+C	165	11.2	2015	+C	61[29]	4.1	2013	+C	3	...
Antigua and Barbuda	2012	+C	1 187	...	2012	+C	510	...	2010	+C	11	...
Aruba	2016	C	1 121	10.2	2016	C	781	7.1	2016	+C	5	...
Bahamas	2014	+U	*4 196*	...	2013	+C	2 065	5.6	2013	+C	51	...
Barbados	2014	+C	2 902	10.5	2014	+C	2 580	9.3	2007	+C	31	8.8
Belize	2016	U	*7 200*	...	2016	U	*1 796*	...	2016	U	*103*	...
Bermuda	2016	C	591[30]	9.6	2016	C	492[*30]	8.0	2015	C	2	...
British Virgin Islands	2015	C	266	9.1	2015	C	136	4.7	...	...	...	...
Canada[31]	2014	C	388 729[*32]	10.9	2014	C	268 056[*32]	7.5	2013	C	1 884	5.0
Cayman Islands	2015	C	649	10.7	2015	C	170[33]	2.8	2010	C	2	...
Costa Rica	2016	C	70 004	14.3	2016	C	22 603	4.6	2016	C	555	7.9
Cuba	2016	C	116 872	10.4	2016	C	99 401	8.8	2016	C	497	4.3
Curaçao	2016	C	1 789	11.2	2016	C	1 482	9.3	2016	C	20	...
Dominica	2014	+C	858	12.0	2014	+C	590	8.2	2006	+C	13	...
Dominican Republic	2016	U	*139 583*	...	2016	U	*42 185*	...	2016	U	*791*	...
El Salvador	2015	C	109 617[34]	17.0	2014	C	37 461	5.9	2014	C	876[35]	8.0
Greenland	2016	C	830	14.8	2016	C	487	8.7	2016	C	6	...
Grenada	2013	+C	1 838	16.9	2013	+C	822	7.6	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe	2014	C	5 001[1]	12.4	2014	C	3 290	8.1	2004	C	50[1]	6.9
Guatemala	2015	C	391 425	24.2	2015	C	80 876	5.0	2013	C	7 221	18.6
Haiti[36]	...	...	...	...	2003	U	*8 011*	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2012	+U	*196 119*	...	2011	+U	*37 211*	...	2006	+U	*6 400*	...
Jamaica	2016	C	35 959[*37]	13.2	2016	U	*19 557*	...	2005	U	*1 007*[37]	...
Martinique	2014	C	4 367[1]	11.4	2014	C	3 319[1]	8.6	2007	C	47	8.8
Mexico	2016	C	2 293 708	18.8	2016	+C	685 766[*38]	5.6	2015	+C	26 045[38]	11.1
Montserrat	2016	+C	46	9.1	2016	+C	43	8.5	2016	+C	-	...
Nicaragua	2010	+U	*132 165*	...	2010	+U	*19 944*	...	2008	+U	*1 932*	...
Panama	2015	C	75 901	19.1	2015	U	*18 429*	...	2015	U	*952*	...
Puerto Rico	2016	C	28 326	8.3	2016	C	29 613	8.7	2016	C	221	7.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2014	+C	641	...	2014	+C	411	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	2012	C	2 103	12.4	2012	C	922	5.5	2006	C	186	84.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2014	C	1 841	16.7	2014	C	1 006	9.1	2014	C	29	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)[39]	2013	+C	511	14.0	2013	+C	171	4.7	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	2015	C	18 062	13.4	2015	C	11 240	8.3	2012	C	239	12.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	2016	C	518	13.7	2014	C	76[40]	2.2	2014	C	2	...

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)												
United States of America	2015	C	3 978 497	12.4	2015	C	2 712 630	8.5	2015	C	23 455	5.9
United States Virgin Islands[41]	2012	C	1 415	13.4	2012	C	723	6.9	2012	C	13	...
AMERICA, SOUTH												
Argentina	2015	C	770 040	17.9	2015	C	333 407	7.7	2015	C	7 445	9.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2015	+U	*277 498*	...	2012	|	127 050[42]	12.3	...	...	...	...
Brazil	2015	+C	2 952 969[43]	14.4	2015	+C	1 231 400[45]	6.0	2015	+C	31 238[44]	10.6
Chile	2015	C	245 406	13.6	2015	C	103 327	5.7	2014	C	1 825	7.3
Colombia	2014	U	*669 131*	...	2014	U	*210 028*	...	2014	U	*7 515*	...
Ecuador[46]	2015	U	*273 280*	...	2015	U	*64 790*	...	2015	U	*2 979*	...
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2006	+C	27	...	2006	+C	20	...	...	...	...	...
French Guiana	2010	C	6 083[1]	26.6	2010	C	773[1]	3.4	2007	C	77	12.1
Guyana	...	...	...	...	2011	+C	4 527	6.0	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	2014	+U	*116 592*	...	2014	+U	*22 625*	...	2012	+U	*465*	...
Peru[47]	2016	+U	*574 957*	...	2015	+U	*96 239*	...	2015	+U	*3 852*	...
Suriname	2015	C	10 148	17.9	2015	C	3 663	6.5	2015	C	149	14.7
Uruguay	2015	C	48 926	14.1	2015	C	32 967	9.5	2015	C	367	7.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2015	U	*600 860*	...	2015	C	163 367	5.3	2015	C	9 267	...
ASIA												
Armenia	2016	C	40 592	13.6	2016	C	28 226[48]	9.4	2015	C	370[48]	8.9
Azerbaijan[48]	2016	+C	159 464	16.3	2016	+C	56 648	5.8	2015	+C	2 033	12.2
Bahrain[49]	2014	C	20 931	15.9	2014	C	2 805	2.1	2014	C	218[50]	10.4
Bangladesh	2012	U	*2 933 000*	...	2012	U	*826 000*	...	2012	U	*96 254*	...
Bhutan[9]	2005	|	12 538	19.7	2005	|	4 498	7.1	2005	|	503	40.1
Brunei Darussalam	2015	+C	6 699	16.1	2015	+C	1 547	3.7	2015	+C	58	8.7
Cambodia	2004	U	*384 267*[51]	...	2004	U	*124 391*	...	2004	...	*76*	...
China[52,53]	2015	|	16 550 000	12.1	2015	|	9 750 000	7.1	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	C	60 856	8.3	2016	C	46 905	6.4	2016	C	109	1.8
China, Macao SAR	2016	C	7 146	...	2016	C	2 238	...	2015	C	11	...
Cyprus[54]	2016	C	9 455	11.1	2016	C	5 471*[55]	6.4	2015	C	25	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea[28]	2008	|	345 630	14.4	2008	|	216 616	9.0	2008	|	6 686	19.3
Georgia	2016	C	56 569	15.2	2016	C	50 771[48]	13.7	2016	C	507[48]	9.0
India[56,57]	2015	...	...	20.8	2015	...	...	6.5	2015	...	...	37.0
Indonesia[58]	2010	|	6 028 921	25.3	2010	|	1 236 154	5.2	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)[59]	2016	+C	1 528 054*[60]	19.2	2016	+C	388 792*[61]	4.9	2014	+C	7 430	4.8
Iraq	2013	U	*1 077 645*	...	2013	U	*189 118*	...	2008	U	*48 078*	...
Israel[62]	2016	C	181 127	...	2016	C	43 892[63]	...	2016	C	561[63]	3.1
Japan[64]	2016	C	976 979	7.7	2016	C	1 307 765*[65]	10.3	2015	C	1 916[65]	1.9

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
ASIA (cont.)												
Jordan	2015	C	198 018	20.8	2015	U	*26 640*	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan[48]	2013	C	387 227	22.7	2013	C	135 950	8.0	2013	C	4 367	11.3
Kuwait	2015	C	59 271	14.9	2015	C	6 481	1.6	2015	C	456	7.7
Kyrgyzstan	2016	C	158 160	26.0	2016	C	33 475	5.5	2016	C	2 621	16.6
Lebanon	2014	C	104 872	...	2014	C	27 020	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2015	C	521 136	16.7	2015	C	155 786	5.0	2015	C	3 582	6.9
Maldives	2015	C	6 896	20.1	2015	C	1 130	3.3	2014	C	59	8.1
Mongolia	2016	+C	79 920	25.9	2016	+C	17 763	5.8	2016	+C	1 315	16.5
Myanmar[66]	2014	+U	*736 369*	...	2014	+U	*213 085*	...	2014	+U	*9 386*	...
Nepal[67]	2011	I	326 725	11.4	2011	I	129 978	4.5	2011	I	10 132	31.0
Oman[68]	2016	U	*88 346*	...	2016	U	*8 196*	...	2016	U	*816*	...
Pakistan[69,70]	2007	I	3 830 973	23.5	2007	I	1 019 533	6.3	2007	I	288 192	75.2
Philippines	2015	C	1 744 767	17.2	2015	C	560 605	5.5	2015	C	20 750	11.9
Qatar	2016	C	24 895	9.5	2016	C	2 339	.9	2015	C	197	7.4
Republic of Korea[71]	2015	C	438 420[72]	8.6	2015	C	275 895	5.4	2015	C	1 190	2.7
Saudi Arabia	2016	I	447 040[73,74]	14.1	2016	I	58 097[73,74]	1.8	2012	...	*9 843*[75]	...
Singapore	2016	C	41 251	10.5	2016	+C	20 017	5.1	2016	+C	101	2.4
Sri Lanka	2015	+C	334 821	16.0	2015	+C	131 614	6.3	2010	+C	3 605	9.9
State of Palestine[76]	2015	U	*124 331*	...	2015	U	*11 908*	...	2015	U	*852*	...
Syrian Arab Republic[1,77]	2010	+U	*870 100*	...	2010	+U	*91 981*	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan[48]	2014	U	*229 460*[78]	...	2014	U	*32 879*	...	2014	U	*3 273*	...
Thailand	2016	+U	*704 058*	...	2016	+U	*480 434*	...	2011	+U	*5 275*	...
Timor-Leste[79]	2015	I	36 202	31.0	2015	I	9 209	7.9	...	...	...	...
Turkey	2016	C	1 309 771	...	2016	C	422 135	...	2015	C	14 164	10.7
United Arab Emirates[80]	2015	...	*97 328*	...	2015	...	*8 755*	...	2007	...	*528*	...
Uzbekistan	2015	+C	734 141	23.5	2015	+C	152 035[48]	4.9	2015	+C	8 320[48]	11.3
Viet Nam	2007	C	1 326 464	15.8	2007	C	382 624	4.5	2007	C	21 223	16.0
Yemen	2013	U	*425 165*[81]	...	2013	U	*35 066*[82]	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE												
Åland Islands	2016	C	293	10.1	2016	C	296	10.2	2015	C	-	...
Albania	2015	C	33 221	11.5	2015	C	22 422	7.8	2015	U	233	...
Andorra	2016	C	634	8.8	2016	C	310	4.3	2015	C	-	...
Austria	2016	C	87 675[84]	10.1	2016	C	80 669[83]	9.3	2015	C	259	3.1
Belarus	2016	C	117 779	12.4	2016	C	119 379	12.6	2015	C	352	3.0
Belgium[85]	2016	C	121 896	10.8	2016	C	108 097	9.6	2015	C	400	3.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2016	C	29 276	8.3	2016	C	35 530	10.1	2014	C	140	4.8
Bulgaria	2016	C	64 984	9.1	2016	C	107 580	15.0	2015	C	434	6.6
Croatia	2016	C	37 537	9.0	2016	C	51 542	12.3	2015	C	154	4.1
Czechia	2016	C	112 663	10.7	2016	C	107 750	10.2	2015	C	272	2.5

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
EUROPE (cont.)												
Denmark[86]	2016	C	61 614	10.8	2016	C	52 824	9.2	2015	C	216	3.7
Estonia	2016	C	14 053	10.7	2016	C	15 392	11.7	2015	C	35	2.5
Faeroe Islands	2015	C	608	12.4	2015	C	377	7.7	2015	C	1	...
Finland[87]	2016	C	52 645	9.6	2016	C	53 629	9.8	2015	C	97	1.8
France	2016	C	745 000	11.5	2016	C	580 100	9.0	2015	C	2 655	3.5
Germany	2016	C	770 000	9.4	2016	C	920 000	11.2	2015	C	2 405	3.3
Gibraltar	2015	+C	492[89]	14.7	2015	+C	235[88]	7.0	2013	+C	-	...
Greece	2016	C	92 898	8.6	2016	C	118 792	11.0	2016	C	387	4.2
Guernsey	2016	C	654	10.4	2016	C	536	8.5	...	...	...	...
Hungary	2016	C	95 361[92,93]	9.7	2016	C	127 098[91]	12.9	2016	C	368[90]	3.9
Iceland	2016	C	4 034	12.1	2016	C	2 309	6.9	2015	C	9	...
Ireland	2016	+C	63 897	13.5	2016	+C	30 390	6.4	2015	+C	224	3.4
Isle of Man	2016	+C	758	8.9	2016	+C	852	10.0	2005	+C	1	...
Italy	2016	C	473 438	7.8	2016	C	615 261	10.1	2015	C	1 398	2.9
Jersey	2015	+C	1 021[94]	9.9	2015	+C	756	7.4	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2016	C	21 968	11.2	2016	C	28 580	14.5	2016	C	81	3.7
Liechtenstein	2016	C	378	10.0	2016	C	270	7.2	2015	C	2	...
Lithuania	2016	C	30 623	10.6	2016	C	41 106	14.2	2015	C	132	4.2
Luxembourg	2016	C	6 050	10.5	2016	C	3 967	6.9	2016	C	23	...
Malta	2016	C	4 476	10.3	2016	C	3 342	7.7	2016	C	33	7.4
Monaco	2016	C	938[96]	24.6	2016	C	503[95,97]	13.2	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	2016	C	7 569	12.2	2016	C	6 464	10.4	2015	C	16	...
Netherlands[98]	2016	C	172 520	10.2	2016	C	148 997	8.8	2015	C	561	3.3
Norway	2016	C	58 890	11.3	2016	C	40 726[99]	7.8	2015	C	133[99]	2.3
Poland	2016	C	382 257	10.1	2016	C	388 009	10.2	2015	C	1 476	4.0
Portugal	2016	C	87 126[94]	8.4	2016	C	110 535[100]	10.7	2015	C	250[100]	2.9
Republic of Moldova[101]	2016	C	37 356	...	2016	C	38 488	...	2014	C	372	9.6
Romania	2016	C	188 415	9.5	2016	C	256 476	13.0	2015	C	1 500	7.6
Russian Federation[48]	2013	C	1 895 822	13.2	2013	C	1 871 809	13.0	2012	C	16 306	8.6
San Marino	2016	+C	262	7.7	2016	+C	253	7.4	2014	+C	1	...
Serbia[102]	2016	+C	64 734	9.2	2016	+C	100 834	14.3	2015	+C	346	5.3
Slovakia	2016	C	57 557	10.6	2016	C	52 351	9.6	2015	C	285	5.1
Slovenia	2016	C	20 345	9.9	2016	C	19 689	9.5	2015	C	33	1.6
Spain	2016	C	406 556	8.8	2016	C	406 815	8.8	2015	C	1 117	2.7
Sweden	2016	C	117 425	11.9	2016	C	90 982	9.2	2015	C	282	2.5
Switzerland	2016	C	87 883	10.6	2016	C	64 964	7.8	2015	C	340	3.9
TFYR of Macedonia	2016	C	23 002	11.1	2016	C	20 421	9.9	2016	C	273	11.9

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2002 - 2016)

Continent and country or area	Live births				Deaths				Infant deaths			
	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate	Year	Code[a]	Number	Rate
EUROPE (cont.)												
Ukraine[103]	2015	+C	411 781[104]	9.6	2015	+C	594 796[105]	13.9	2014	+C	3 656[105]	7.8
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[106]	2016	C	774 841*[107]	11.9	2016	+C	597 208	9.1	2015	+C	3 005	3.9
OCEANIA												
American Samoa	2014	C	1 084	17.5	2014	C	259	4.2	2014	C	9	...
Australia	2015	+C	305 377	12.8	2015	+C	159 052	6.7	2015	+C	991	3.2
Cook Islands[108]	2015	+C	205	11.0	2015	+C	102	5.5	2015	+C	-	...
Fiji	2014	+C	20 249	...	2014	+C	6 927	...	2008	+C	319	18.5
French Polynesia	2015	C	3 888	14.3	2015	C	1 394	5.1	2015	C	29	...
Guam[109]	2016	C	3 433	21.1	2016	C	1 022	6.3	2015	C	47	14.0
Kiribati	2005	+U	*2 419*[110]	...	2011	U	*494*	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	2006	+U	*1 576*[111]	...	2006	+U	*318*	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2006	+U	*2 148*	...	2003	U	*427*	...	2003	+U	*26*	...
Nauru	2013	C	366	...	2011	C	75	7.4	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	2015	C	4 191	15.5	2015	C	1 465	5.4	2015	C	25	...
New Zealand[112]	2016	+C	59 427	12.7	2016	+C	31 179	6.6	2016	+C	213	3.6
Niue	2011	C	22[113]	...	2011	C	9[114]	...	2002	C	-	...
Norfolk Island[115]	2012	+C	4	...	2014	+C	13	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands[41]	2014	U	*517*	...	2014	U	*202*	...	2014	U	*7*	...
Palau	2013	C	229	...	2013	C	192	...	2013	C	4	...
Papua New Guinea	2003	U	*192 817*	...	2003	U	*7 054*	...	2003	U	*2 082*	...
Pitcairn	2013	C	-	...	2007	C	1	...	2007	C	-	...
Samoa	2014	+U	*8 493*	...	2014	+U	*884*	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau[28,116]	2011	|	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	2006	+C	2 945	28.6	2006	|	709[117]	6.9	2004	+C	35	13.3
Tuvalu	2007	U	*214*	...	2007	U	*47*	...	2005	U	*6*	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands	2008	C	185	13.8	2008	C	90	6.7	...	...	...	...

NOTES

... Data not available

- Magnitude zero

* Provisional

italic Data from civil registers that are incomplete or of unknown completeness

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

C Civil registration, estimated at least 90% complete

U Civil registration, estimated less than 90% complete

| Other source, estimated reliable

+ Events are counted when registered, not when they occurred.

... Information not available

1 Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered.

2 Data refer to Algerian population only.

3 Data are projections presented in Annuaire Statistique 2010.

4 Source: Vital Statistics Report 2014.

5 Data refer to national projections.

6 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in December.

7 Data refer only to events recorded in hospitals and health centres.

8 Data from civil registration centres of Brazzaville, Pointe-Noire, Dolisie, Nkayi, Mossendjo and Ouesso communes.

9 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in May.

10 The coverage of registration is estimated at 66 per cent.

11 The coverage of registration is estimated at 26 per cent.

12 Adjusted number of births in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

13 Adjusted number of deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

14 Adjusted number of infant deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

15 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in September.

16 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in March.

17 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

18 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in June.

19 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in April.

20 Data refer to population 12 years of age and over.

21 Including nomadic population.

22 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

23 Source: Ministry of Health, National Directorate of Planning and Cooperation.

24 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in August.

25 The figures in this table are derived from survey data. They are representative only of private households, internally displaced persons, refugees and nomads, and do not include cattle camps, institutional households, homeless people or overnight travellers.

26 Based on estimates and projections from 'Agence Nationale de la Statistique et de la Démographie'.

27 Source: National Office of Births and Deaths.

28 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in October.

29 Excluding visitors.

30 Excluding non-residents and foreign service personnel and their dependants.

31 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

32 Data refer to the twelve months from 1 July of the current year to 30 June of the following year.

33 Total includes resident deaths outside of the islands but buried in the islands.

34 Excluding children born in the country of non-resident mothers.

35 Excluding infant deaths to mothers living abroad.

36 Source: World Health Organization.

37 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

38 Data refer to resident population only.

39 Source: Population Registry and STAT/CBS estimates.

40 Excluding deaths of persons living abroad.

41 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).

42 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in November.

43 Including births abroad and births of unknown residence of mother.

44 Including deaths abroad and deaths of unknown residence of mother.

45 Including deaths abroad and deaths of unknown place of residence.
46 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.
47 Source: Reports of the Ministry of Health.
48 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth.
49 Sources: Births and Deaths National Registration System database, and medical records of government hospitals.
50 Deaths include deaths among some visitors.
51 Data as reported by national statistical authorities; they may differ from data presented in other tables.
52 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
53 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
54 Data refer to government controlled areas.
55 Data refer to deaths of residents only.
56 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
57 Rates were obtained by the Sample Registration System of India, which is a large demographic survey.
58 Data are from 1 January 2009 to 1 May 2010.
59 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
60 Including births registered by Civil Registration Organization.
61 Including deaths registered by Civil Registration Organization.
62 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
63 Including deaths abroad of Israeli residents who were out of the country for less than a year.
64 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
65 The total number may include 'Unknown residence', but the categories urban and rural do not.
66 Data are from Vital Registration System (VRS).
67 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in June.
68 Data from Births and Deaths Notification System (Ministry of Health and all health care providers).
69 Based on the results of the Pakistan Demographic Survey.
70 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
71 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.
72 Data refer to residence of child.
73 Data refer to Saudi Arabian nationals only.
74 Based on 2010 population census and 2016 demographic survey.
75 Projections based on the final results of the 2004 Population and Housing Census.
76 Source: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, Population Register, updated version 22/02/2016.
77 Excluding nomad population and Palestinian refugees.
78 Data have been adjusted for under-registration.
79 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in July.
80 The registration of births and deaths is conducted by the Ministry of Health. An estimate of completeness is not provided.
81 Including Non-Yemeni births.
82 Including Non-Yemeni deaths.
83 Including deaths of nationals abroad.
84 Including births occurring abroad of mothers with residence in Austria.
85 Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.
86 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
87 Excluding Åland Islands.
88 Excluding armed forces.
89 Including live births by military personnel and their dependants.
90 Data include the deceased infants with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased infants with foreign country usual residence.
91 Data include the deceased persons with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased persons with foreign country usual residence.
92 Data include the live births of women with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the live birth occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the live births of women with foreign country usual residence.
93 Data include the live births of women with unknown residence and homeless.
94 Data refer to births to resident mothers.

95 Including still births.
96 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident births.
97 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident deaths.
98 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.
99 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
100 Data refer to usually resident population.
101 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
102 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
103 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
104 Data refer to births with weight 500g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 centimeters and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
105 Data includes deaths resulting from births with weight 500 g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 cm and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
106 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
107 Data tabulated by date of occurrence for England and Wales, and by date of registration for Northern Ireland and Scotland.
108 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
109 Including United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.
110 Data refer to registered events only within island councils and civil registration office.
111 Excluding United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.
112 Random rounding to base 3 is applied in this table as a confidentiality measure.
113 Includes children born in New Zealand to women resident in Niue who chose to travel to New Zealand to give birth.
114 Includes deaths occurred in New Zealand but buried in Niue and deaths occurred in Niue but buried elsewhere.
115 Data cover the period from 1 July of the previous year to 30 June of the present year.
116 Data refer to usually resident population present on census night.
117 Estimate based on results of the Population Census.